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M PHARM
(SEM II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23
ADVANCED BIOPHARMACEUTICS AND PHARMACOKINETICS

Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 75**

Note: Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief. **10 x 2 = 20**

- (a) Classify different types of pharmacokinetic models.
- (b) Elaborate the abbreviation IVIVC.
- (c) What are tight junction complex?
- (d) Enumerate the factors affecting absorption of drugs.
- (e) Mention the advantages of an IV infusion.
- (f) Compare absolute bioavailability with relative bioavailability.
- (g) Enlist the various causes of non-linearity.
- (h) Define Generic biologics.
- (i) Give the BCS classification of drugs.
- (j) How will you define drug interactions?

SECTION B

2. Attempt any two parts of the following: **2 x 10 = 20**

- (a) Discuss in detail the pH partition theory of absorption. Give its limitations.
- (b) Suggest the derivation of Michaelis–Menten equation and show the estimation of $k_{\max}$ and $v_{\max}$.
- (c) What do you understand by compendial methods of dissolution? Explain any one in detail.

SECTION C

3. Attempt any five parts of the following: **7 x 5 = 35**

- (a) Determine the absorption rate constant using Wagner Nelson method.
- (b) What are bioequivalence studies? Elaborate the study designs and crossover study designs.
- (c) Explain drug dissolution rate using Noyes Whitney equation signifying various factors affecting the same.
- (d) Describe in detail the different direct and indirect methods for the assessment of bioavailability.
- (e) Discuss the different levels of IVIVC.
- (f) Compare pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics. Write a detailed note emphasizing the drug interactions.
- (g) Elaborate the pharmacokinetic applications of modified release drug products.